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Spring 2017

## Test 3

Recitation Section (see back of test):

1) Print your name, test form number (above), and nine-digit student number in the section of the answer card labeled "STUDENT IDENTIFICATION".
2) Bubble your test form number (ABOVE) in columns 1-3, skip column 4, then bubble in your student number in columns 5-13.
3) For each free-response question, show all relevant work supporting your answer. Clearly box or underline your final answer. "Correct" answers which are not supported by adequate calculations and/or reasoning will be counted wrong.
4) For each multiple-choice question, select the answer most nearly correct, circle this answer on your test, and bubble it in on your answer card. Show all relevant work on your quiz.
5) Be prepared to present your Buzzcard as you turn in your test. Scores will be posted to WebAssign after they have been been graded. Quiz grades become final when the next quiz is given.
6) You may use a simple scientific calculator capable of logarithms, exponentials, and trigonometric functions. Programmable engineering calculators with text or graphical capabilities are not allowed. Wireless devices are prohibited.

## Numerical Constants:

$$
\begin{array}{rlrl}
k & =8.99 \times 10^{9} \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}^{2} / \mathrm{C}^{2} & e=1.60 \times 10^{-19} \mathrm{C} & m_{e}=9.11 \times 10^{-31} \mathrm{~kg} \\
e_{0}=8.85 \times 10^{-12} \mathrm{C}^{2} / \mathrm{N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}^{2} & g=9.81 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2} & m_{p}=1.67 \times 10^{-27} \mathrm{~kg}
\end{array}
$$

## Your test form is: 733




## Our next test will be on Tuesday, April 11

The following problem will be hand-graded. Show all your work for this problem. Make no marks and leave no space on your answer card for it.
[I] (20 points) In the figure at right, a network of four capacitors have been hooked up to an emf (not shown), and charged up until eqilibrium has been established-after which the emf was removed and the network was isolated. A careful measurement of capacitor $C$ reveals that it has a total charge $Q$ stored on it.

Determine the charge stored on each of the other three capacitors, expressing each as a fraction or multiple of $Q$.

Determine the potential across each capacitor, expressed in terms of the parameters $Q$ and $C$.


The following problem will be hand-graded. Show all your work for this problem. Make no marks and leave no space on your answer card for it.
[II] (20 points) A parallel-plate capacitor having area $A$ and separation $d$ has a capacitance in vacuum (or air) of $C_{0}=\varepsilon_{0} A / d$. You wish to make a capacitor filled with unicornium (dielectric constant $\kappa=33$ ), but unicornium is rare, and you only have enough to fill your capacitor with a thickness $d / 4$ of the material-the remainder of the gap between the plates will be filled with air $(\kappa=1)$. However, a partially filled capacitor can be modeled as an air-filled capacitor
 (plate separation $3 d / 4$ ) that is in series with a dielectric-filled capacitor (plate separation $d / 4$ ).
(i) What will be the overall capacitance of the partially-filled capacitor? Express your answer as a numerical multiple of the vacuum/air capacitance value, $C_{0}$.
(ii) Charge $\pm Q$ is placed on the capacitor plates, resulting in surface charge density of magnitude $\eta_{c a p}=Q / \varepsilon_{0} A$ on the conducting plates. What will be the magnitude of the polarization charge density $\eta_{p o l}$ induced on the surfaces of the unicornium? Express your answer as a numerical multiple of $\eta_{\text {cap }}$.

The following problem will be hand-graded. Show all your work for this problem. Make no marks and leave no space on your answer card for it.
[III] (20 points) A cylindrical conductor of radius $R$ carries a non-uniform current density that depend on the distance $r$ from the center of the wire:

$$
J(r)=J_{0} \cdot\left[1-r^{2} / R^{2}\right]
$$

Here, $J_{0}$ is a positively-valued constant.

(i) Determine the total current flowing in the wire. Express your answer in terms of $R$ and $J_{0}$
(ii) What fraction of the total current is flowing in the central portion of the wire, extending from $r=0$ to $r=R / 2$ ?

Question value 8 points
(1) A joint in a conducting wire is constructed from three pieces of material, as shown at right. The two flaring outer sections are made of iron, with resistivity $\rho_{1}$. Their radii vary smoothly from $R$ at the ends to $R / 2$ near the center. The narrow cylindrical neck is made of aluminum, with resistivity $\rho_{2}=\rho_{1} / 3$. A current $I$ flows through the conductor. What is the ratio of the electric field
 magnitudes at point A (far right) and point B (center of the neck)?
(a) $E_{B}=2 / 3 E_{A}$
(b) $E_{B}=E_{A}$
(c) $E_{B}=3 / 4 E_{A}$
(d) $E_{B}=4 / 3 E_{A}$
(e) $E_{B}=3 / 2 E_{A}$

Question value 8 points
(2) A wire of cross-section $A$ carries a time-dependent current, given by $I(t)=a t^{2}$, where $a=6.0 \times 10^{-3} \mathrm{~A} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$. How much total charge $Q$ passed through $A$ between $t=0$ and $t=10 \mathrm{~s}$ ?
(a) $Q=1.8 \mathrm{C}$
(b) $Q=2.0 \mathrm{C}$
(c) $Q=6.0 \mathrm{C}$
(d) $Q=1.2 \mathrm{C}$
(e) $Q=3.0 \mathrm{C}$

Question value 8 points
(3) The electric potential in the $x y$-plane is given by the expression $V(x, y)=A\left(x^{2}-x y+y^{2}\right)$, where $A$ is a positive constant, and $x$ and $y$ can take both positive and negative values. What is the direction of the electric field on the positive $x$ axis, at a distance $d$ from the origin (that is, as position $x=d, y=0$ )? Express your answer as an angle measured counterclockwise from the positive $x$-direction.
(a) $\theta=63.4^{\circ}$
(b) $\theta=333^{\circ}$
(c) $\theta=180^{\circ}$
(d) $\theta=153^{\circ}$
(e) $\theta=315^{\circ}$

## Question value 8 points

(4) Five identical cylindrical copper wires, having resistivity $\rho$, length $l$, and diameter $d$, are soldered together as shown at bottom right. What is the total resistance $R$ of the resulting conductor, as measured between points $A$ and $B$ ? Hint: Start by finding the resistance of just one segment of copper wire.
(a) $\quad R=3 \rho \pi d^{2} / l$
(b) $R=5 \rho l / \pi d^{2}$
(c) $R=5 \rho \pi d^{2} l$
(d) $R=\rho \pi d^{2} / 3 l$
(e) $R=20 \rho l / \pi d^{2}$

Question value 4 points
(5) An isolated parallel-plate capacitor has charge $Q$. The capacitor's plates are initially separated by a distance $d$. While still isolated, the plates are carefully pulled apart, increasing the separation to $2 d$. If the energy initially stored by the capacitor was $U_{0}$, what will be the energy stored after increasing the plate separation?
(a) $U_{f}=U_{0}$
(b) $U_{f}=U_{o} / 4$
(c) $U_{f}=4 U_{0}$
(d) $U_{f}=2 U_{0}$
(e) $U_{f}=U_{o} / 2$

Question value 4 points
(6) A parallel-plate capacitor is charged by attaching it to an emf $\mathcal{E}$. The capacitor's plates are initially separated by a distance $d$. While still connected to the emf, the plates are carefully pulled apart, increasing the separation to $2 d$. If the energy initially stored by the capacitor was $U_{0}$, what will be the energy stored after increasing the plate separation?
(a) $U_{f}=4 U_{0}$
(b) $U_{f}=U_{o}$
(c) $U_{f}=U_{o} / 4$
(d) $U_{f}=2 U_{0}$
(e) $U_{f}=U_{o} / 2$

## PHYS 2212 G/J Recitation TA and Room Assignments

|  | Clough 127 | Clough 131 | Clough 323 |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Wednesday |  |  |  |
| $1: 05 \mathrm{pm}$ |  | G01 Zhou, Boli |  |
| $2: 05 \mathrm{pm}$ | G06/H01 Zhou, Boli |  |  |
| $3: 05 \mathrm{pm}$ | G05/H05 Daum, Marcus |  |  |
| $4: 05 \mathrm{pm}$ | G02 Daum, Marcus | H02 Zhou, Boli |  |
| $5: 05 \mathrm{pm}$ | G09/H06/H09 Daum, Marcus |  | H07 Zhou, Boli |
| $12: 05 \mathrm{pm}$ |  |  | G03 Zhou, Boli |
| $1: 05 \mathrm{pm}$ |  |  |  |
| $2: 05 \mathrm{pm}$ |  | G07/H03 Daum, Marcus |  |
| ThursDaY |  | G04 Daum, Marcus |  |
| $4: 05 \mathrm{pm}$ |  | G08/H04/H08 Daum, Marcus |  |
| $4: 05 \mathrm{pm}$ |  |  |  |
| $5: 05 \mathrm{pm}$ |  |  |  |

Tests will be returned in recitation, in the week after the test. In order to ensure that you receive your test back as soon as possible, please enter your recitation section from the table above (G01-G10) on the front of this test.

